

May 20, 1830



January 1, 1863



January 31, 1865



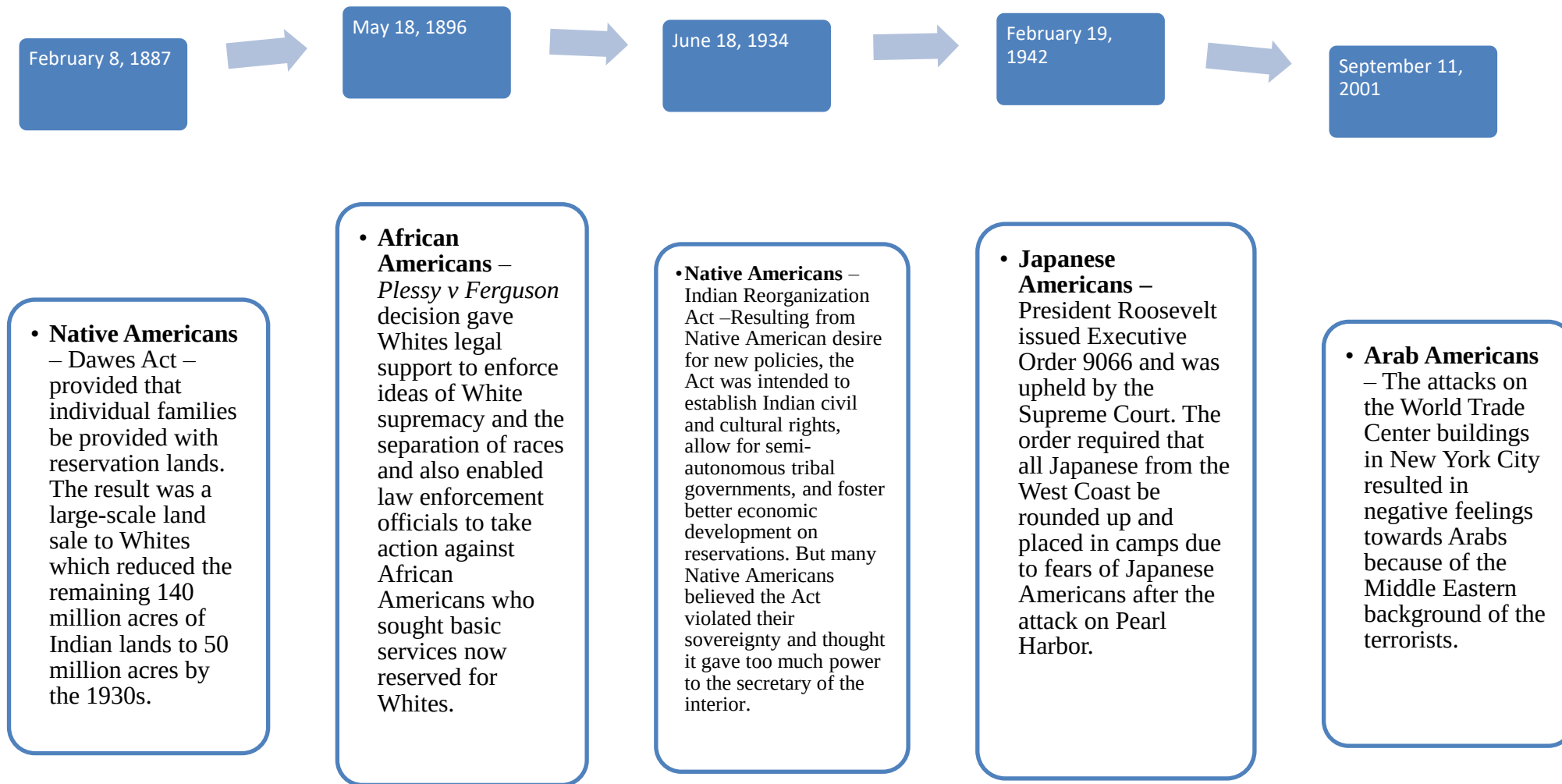
May 6, 1882

- **Native Americans**
– Indian Removal Act forced all eastern Native Americans tribes to move to new lands west of the Mississippi. This resulted in the “Trail of Tears” and led to the death of thousands of Native Americans.

- **African Americans** – Emancipation Proclamation – Freed African American slaves in confederate states.

- **African Americans** – Thirteenth Amendment – Ended slavery throughout the United States.

- **Chinese Americans** – The Chinese Exclusion Act limited immigration until the 1940s.



Source: Gabbidon, S. L., & Greene, H. T. (2016). Race and crime. Los Angeles: SAGE.